



Introducing an Innovative, Advanced Aseptic Filling Technology to a New Manufacturing Facility

PDA Europe

Current Trends in Aseptic Fill & Finish of Pre-filled Syringes

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Agenda

- Introducing New Manufacturing Technologies – Perceived Barriers to Entry
- Current State of Advanced Aseptic Processing
- Our Business Case and Progress to Date



“Large corporations welcome innovation and individualism in the same way the dinosaurs welcomed large meteors.”

Scott Adams
aka Dilbert



‘Despite increasing recalls, contamination events, and shortages, drug companies continue to rely on outdated manufacturing plants and processes’

W. Nicholson Price II, Making Do in Making Drugs: Innovation Policy and Pharmaceutical Manufacturing 55 B.C.L. Rev. 491 (2014), <http://lawdigitalcommons.bc.edu/bclr/vol55/iss2/5>



Desired State

‘Desired State: A maximally efficient, agile, flexible pharmaceutical sector that reliably produces drug products without extensive regulatory oversight’

Ashley Boam, FDA Acting Director Office of Policy for Pharmaceutical Quality – FDA/PDA Joint Regulatory Conference, Sept 2015.

Reluctant
or
Frustrated
Innovators?

Innate Conservatism

Lack of Process Understanding

If it's not broken....no issues from last audit

Perceived Regulatory Hurdles



FDA Draft
Guidance
for Industry

Advancement of Emerging Technology Applications to
Modernize the Pharmaceutical Manufacturing Base, Dec.
2015

‘An Advanced Aseptic Process is one in which direct intervention with open product containers or exposed product contact surfaces by operators wearing conventional cleanroom garments is not required and never permitted’

Akers, J, Agalloco, J, Madsen, R. What is Advanced Aseptic Processing? Pharm. Manuf. 2006: 4(2) 25 – 27.

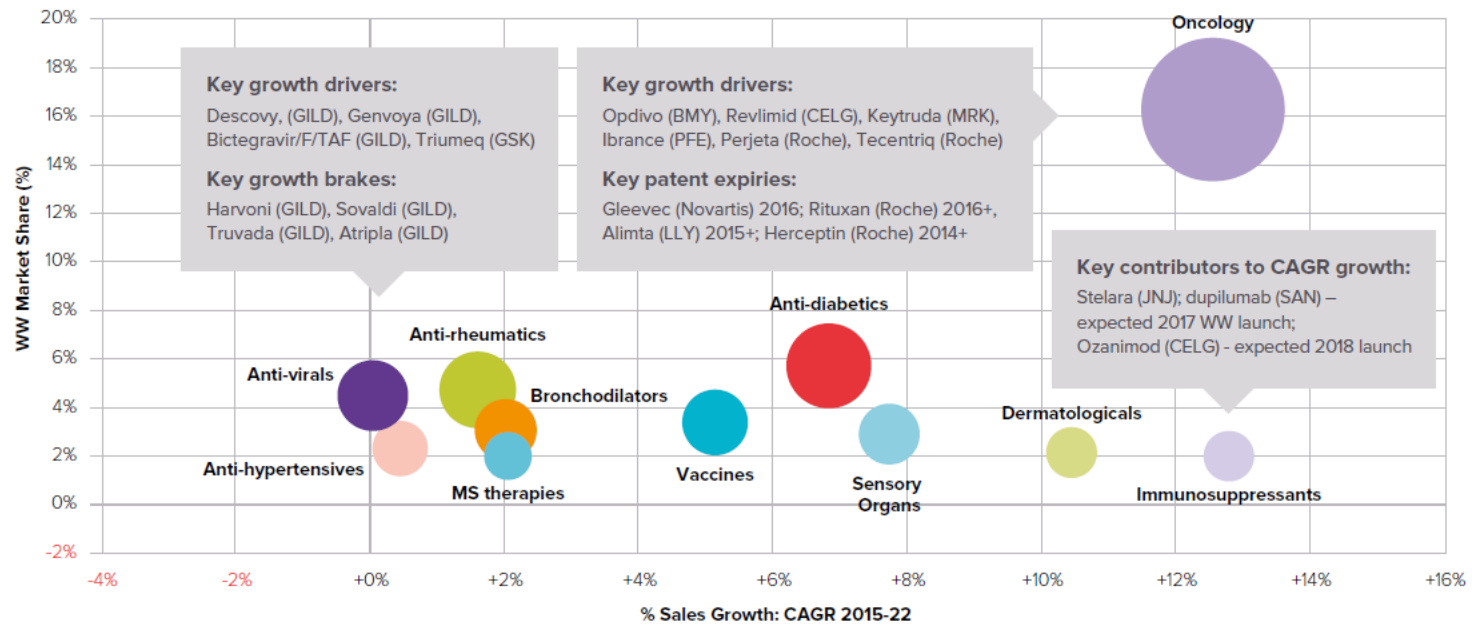


Isolators.... Isolators.... Isolators

- Isolator technology is almost exclusively the pathway
- RABS becoming limited to debuggging and capping operations
- Enhanced sterility assurance thanks to aseptic transfer systems and use of single-use technologies

Top 10 Therapy Areas in 2022, Market Share & Sales Growth

Source: EvaluatePharma[®] August 2016



Micro Lot Sizes



Growth in personalized medicines



Lot sizes range from 50 – 500 vials



Need for very rapid turnaround

Where
do we
need to
go?



Reliable Robotics



Minimal Handling, Minimal Damage



Simple to use Components



Gloveless



Flexible



Minimal Environmental Monitoring



Fast Turnaround – high OEE



Supplier CQV that works for all



Business Case/Drivers for New AP Facility



De-Risk the Supply Chain



Low Volume, High Value Products



Flexible, Agile, Reduced Cycle Times – Vials / Cartridges / Syringes



Advanced Aseptic Technology







Specific
Closure
Requirements
– Availability



VHP
Technology &
Robustness

Challenge of
operating
without gloves
– corrective
interventions



Viable and Non
– Viable EM
Media Fill Data

Significantly
Increased
Sterility
Assurance

- Conventional A/B arrangement

- Restricted Access Barrier

- Isolator with gloves

Enhanced
Sterility
Assurance

- Remove the Operator
- Remove the Gloves

- Isolator with no gloves

Contamination Risks

- Operator interventions
- Material transfer

- Operator interventions
- Glove integrity failure

- Operator interventions
- Glove integrity failure



The transfer of materials into and out of the unit is one of the greatest potential sources of contamination
– Annex 1



A program to minimize the risk of loss of integrity of gloves, sleeves and suits should be present –
PICS



A faulty glove or sleeve assembly represents a route of contamination and a critical breach of isolator integrity
- FDA

How Risky are Pinholes in
Gloves?

A Rational Appeal for the
Integrity of Gloves for
Isolators



Gessler, A. ; Stark, A.; Sigwarth, S. & Moirandt, C. PDA
J. Pharm Sci and Tech 2011 65: 227-241



EM Proposal

By removing operator interventions and removing gloves, *the biggest risk to sterility failure is removed.*

By removing operator interventions and removing gloves, *conventional environmental monitoring is not possible.*

Options:

Re-engineer the system by additional robotic arms or adding gloves.

Provide an alternative to conventional environmental monitoring which is at least equivalent to the convention

While acknowledging the step change in Aseptic Control, a form of EM is warranted during the Critical operation

EM – New Technologies

Article 23
of Directive
2001/83/EC

‘...the authorization holder must, in respect of the methods of manufacturing and control...take account of scientific and technical progress’

- EM – New Technologies
- Not necessarily settle plates
- NVP Monitoring is useful – but viables behave in a completely different way
 - Consequence of equipment failure
 - Ability to clean system prior to VHP



Conclusion

Successful collaboration between
vendor / user / regulatory
authorities

This (Advanced)² Aseptic Processing
platform has the potential to deliver
to the lean, flexible and agile desired
state



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Open your mind

We're almost there !



Acknowledgements